SHADE LEVELS IMPROVE THE GROWTH AND ORNAMENTAL QUALITY OF *Henckelia hybrid II* PLANT

8 NU1 2023

BY

K.M.N.S.ABEYSINGHE



FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY

EASTERN UNIVERSITY

SRI LANKA

ABSTRACT

Henckelia hybrid II is a hybrid perennial flowering plant produced by wild crossing and raring at Royal Botanic Gardens, Peradeniya. The present study was conducted with the objective of introducing *Henckelia hybrid II* as a potted flowering plant to the floriculture industry in Sri Lanka. Best cutting part for propagation and the effect of different shade levels on growth and of *Henckelia hybrid II* were investigated. This was carried out with two experimental study and the experiments were arranged in Complete Randomized Design (CRD). In experiment 01, 3 treatments with 10 replicates were arranged and for the experiment 02, there were 5 treatments with 5 replications. Growth parameter of survival percentage was taken after one month propagation period in experiment 01. In experiment 02, growth parameter such as Plant height, number of leaves, number of lateral branches, average root length, chlorophyll content and fresh mass were measured at 06th week after repotting the plants.

Plant height was increased significantly (P<0.000) in 80% shaded plants. The lowest plant height was recorded under the 0% shade condition. Shading significantly increased number of leaves (P<0.000) and average root length (P<0.000). Chlorophyll content of the plant and fresh mass of the plant also significantly increased the plants that were highly shaded (80%).Number of lateral shoots were not showed significant difference (P<0.708) between the treatments.

I suggest that the effect of different shade levels on the flowering of *Henckelia hybrid II* before it use as a pot ornamental plant should be carried out.

Keywords: Henckelia, shade levels, stem cuttings

i

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT		i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		ii
TABLE OF CON	ITENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES		vii
LIST OF FIGUR	ES	viii
CHAPTER I		
1.0 INTR	ODUCTION	1
CHAPTER II		
2.0LITER	ATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Famil	y Gesneriaceae	5
2.2 Henck	zelia	
2.2.1	Taxonomy	6
2.2.2	History and origin of <i>Henckelia</i>	7
2.2.3	Structure and Botany of crop	10
2.2.4	Propagation	12
2.2.5	Climate, soil and growth requirements	13
2.2.6	Accepted species by About Plants of the World Online	, Kew
	Science	14
2.2.7	The current situation	18
2.2.8	Uses	
2.3 Effect	of shade on plants	20

2.3.1	Effect of different shading levels on plant height	21
2.3.2	Effect of different shading levels on number of leaves	
	per plant	_21
2.3.3	Effect of different shading levels on the number of	
	lateral shoots per plant	_22
2.3.4	Effect of different shading levels on fresh mass of	
	plants	.22
2.3.5	Effect of different shading levels on chlorophyll	
	content of plants	_23
2.3.6	Effect of different shading levels on average length of	
	roots	_23

CHAPTER III

3.0 MATERIALS AND METODLOGY

	3.1 Experime	ntal site	24
	3.2 Experime	ntal design	24
	3.3 Materials		25
	3.4 Preparatio	on of plant samples for authentication	26
	3.5 Collection	n of media	27
	3.6 Media pro	eparation and sterilization	27
	3.7 EXPERIN	MENT 01	
	3.7.1	Preparation of plant trays	28
	3.7.2	Cuttings preparation	28
	3.7.3	Cuttings establishment	29
3.8 EXPERIMENT 02			
	3.8.1	Pot preparation	30

	3.8.2 R	epotting of plants	
3.9 Watering of plants			31
3.10	Measurer	nents	31
	3.10.1 G	rowth parameters	
	3.10.1.1	Survival percentage	31
	3.10.1.2	Height of the plant (cm)	
	3.10.1.3	Number of leaves	
	3.10.1.4	Number of lateral branches	
	3.10.1.5	Chlorophyll content (µmol ²)	
	3.10.1.6	Average root length (cm)	
	3.10.1.7	Fresh weight (g)	
3.11	Analysis	of data	33

CHAPTER IV

4.0 RESULT AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Experiment 013		34
4.2 Experiment 02		
4.2.1	Height of the plant (cm)	35
4.2.2	Number of leaves	36
4.2.3	The number of lateral shoots per plant	
4.2.4	Fresh mass of plants (g)	38
4.2.5	Chlorophyll content of plants(µmol m-2)	
4.2.6	Average length of roots (cm)	41

CHAPTER V

	5.0 CONCLUSION	.42
CHAP	TER VI	
	6.0 SUGGESTIONS	44
CHAP	TER VII	
	7.0 REFERENCES	45

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Effect of different wood cuttings on survival percentage of	
Heckelia hybrid ii plant34	4
Table 2: The effect of different shade levels on the height of	
<i>Heckelia hybrid ii</i> plant after 6 th week from repotting date (cm)30	5
Table 3: The effect of different shade levels on number of leaves	
of <i>Heckelia hybrid ii</i> plant after 6 th week from repotting date37	7
Table 4: The effect of different shade levels on number of lateral	
shoots per plant of Heckelia hybrid ii plant after 6 th week from	
repotting date38	3
Table 5: The effect of different shade levels on fresh mass of	
<i>Heckelia hybrid ii</i> plant after 6 th week from repotting date (g)39)
Table 6: The effect of different shade levels on chlorophyll content	
of Heckelia hybrid ii plant after 6 th week from repotting date	
(µmol m-2)40)
Table 7: The effect of different shade levels on average root length	
of <i>Heckelia hybrid ii</i> plant after 6 th week from repotting date (cm)41	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Distribution of <i>Henckelia</i>	7
Figure 2: <i>Henckelia</i> plant	10
Figure 3: Experimental layout for experiment 01	25
Figure 4: Experimental layout for experiment 02	25
Figure 5: Sample preparation for authentication	26
Figure 6: Steam sterilization	27
Figure 7: Preparation of tray	28
Figure 8: Cuttings preparation	29
Figure 9: Cuttings establishment	29
Figure 10: Pot layout	30
Figure 11: Pot preparation	30
Figure 12: Measuring chlorophyll content	32
Figure 13: Measuring root length	
Figure 14: Measuring fresh weight	33