

**EASTERN UNIVERSITY SRILANKA**  
**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION IN AGRICULTURE - 2006/2007**

**AEN 1101 APPLIED MECHANICS (1:15/00)**  
**(Repeat)**

**External Degree**



**Answer all questions**  
**Time: One hour**

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01. (i) Distinguish speed and velocity.
- (ii) State the Newton's second law of motion.
- (iii) An object is gently placed on a long conveyor belt moving with a speed of  $5 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ . If the coefficient of friction between the block and the belt is 0.5, what is the maximum distance that the block will slide on the belt? (Consider the gravitational acceleration as  $9.81 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ )
02. (i) Illustrate the types of stresses acting on a metal bar.
- (ii) Define the following mechanical properties of materials.
- (a) Elasticity
  - (b) Brittleness
  - (c) Ductility
  - (d) Malleability
  - (e) Stiffness
- (iii) A steel wire of cross sectional area  $3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$  can withstand a maximum strain of  $10^{-3}$ . Young's modulus of elasticity of steel is  $2 \times 10^{11} \text{ Nm}^{-2}$ . What is the maximum mass that the wire can hold?
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