

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA.

FACULTY OF COMMERCE AND MANAGEMENT

Fourth Year 1st Semester Examination in BBA 2017/2018 (Jan 2020)

ECN 4013 Industrial Development

Answer all Questions

Time: - 03 Hours

1)

- a) What is the most usual classification of industry? Explain each type of industry included in the above classification, with examples. (08 marks)
- b) Define Industrial Policy with examples. Differentiate Industrial Policy from Macro-Economic policy of a country. (04 marks)
- c) What is Industrialization? Explain why it is considered as a part of a wider modernization process. (08 marks)

(Total 20 marks)

2)

- a) Indicate the changes in the industrial structure of Japan made by Meiji during his period. (08 Marks)
- b) Explain how the establishment of central bank in Meiji rule helped to the industrial development of Japan. (04 marks)
- c) "Japan improved her industrial base in a systematic manner through the process of industrial policy after the second world war". Discuss. (08 marks)

(Total 20 Marks)

3)

- a) What were the main reasons for not giving serious consideration on industrialization by Sri Lankan government at the time of independence? (04 marks)
- b) What were the main features of the Import Substitution Industrialization strategy (ISI) implemented in Sri Lanka during the period of 1970-1977? (08 marks)
- c) Why did Sri Lanka move away from ISI policy and decide to adopt Export Oriented Industrialisation Policy in 1977? (08 marks)

(Total 20 Marks)

4)

- a) Explain some of the principal arguments which necessitate industrialization in underdeveloped countries.

(12 marks)

- b) Identify the major areas for which developing countries depend on developed countries for their industrial development.

(08 marks)

(Total 20 marks)

5)

- a) Explain the main features of the Export Promotion Oriented Industrial Policy of South Korea.

(12 Marks)

- b) What are the main components of the new industrial development strategy formulated in the 1980s in Taiwan?

(08 marks)

(Total 20 Marks)
